SNAC Editing Cheat Sheet - Persons

Minimum & Optimal Requirements

Find all modules & extra materials on the SNAC Website

Questions? Ask the NARA SNACSchool Team: snac@nara.gov

Updated May 11, 2021
Note: For all variants make sure the dates are included (if applicable) and the rules are selected as well (use alternativeForm)

Name Entries - Required

Select Entity Type:
corporateBody
family
person

Name Entries:
Use RDA rules
History

BiogHist - Optimal

Try to use at least one citation for BiogHist

Madam C.J. Walker was an American entrepreneur, philanthropist, and political and social activist. She is recorded as the first female self-made millionaire in America; her fortune came by developing and marketing a line of cosmetics and hair care products for black women through the business she founded, Madam C. J. Walker Manufacturing Company.

She was born Sarah Breedlove in Delta, Louisiana; she was the first child in her family born into freedom after the Emancipation Proclamation was signed. Sarah moved to Vicksburg, Mississippi after being orphaned at the age of 10 and worked as a domestic servant. She married Moses McWilliams in 1882 and had a daughter, A'Lelia. She remarried in 1894 to John Davis but left him in 1903. She then married Charles Joseph Walker in 1906 and became known as Madam C. J. Walker.

In 1888, Madam C. J. Walker and her daughter moved to St. Louis working as a laundress. She suffered dandruff and scalp ailments; this was common among black women of her era. She developed a line of hair care products in 1905, selling her products door to door. In 1908, Walker and her husband relocated to Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, where they opened a beauty parlor and established Lelia College to train “hairstylists.”

As an advocate of black women’s economic independence, she opened training programs in the “Walker System.”

In 1910, Walker relocated her businesses to Indianapolis, where she established the headquarters for the Madam C. J. Walker Manufacturing Company. Walker later built a factory, hair salon, and beauty school to train her sales agents, and added a laboratory to help with research.

Walker was a prominent philanthropist and activist. She delivered lectures on political, economic, and social issues at conventions sponsored by powerful black institutions. Her friends and associates included Booker T. Washington, Mary McLeod Bethune, and W. E. B. Du Bois. During World War I, Walker was a leader in the Circle For Negro War Relief and advocated for the establishment of a training camp for black army officers. In 1917, she joined the executive committee of New York chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). She died on May 20, 1919, from kidney failure and complications of hypertension.
History

Exist Dates - Optimal
Use DACS rules for determining the dates

Places - Optimal
Minimum one location

For both: edit existing section or Add New; fill out relevant information
### Demographics

- Genders
- Nationalities
- Languages Used
- Occupations
- Subjects

### SNAC Interface

The SNAC interface allows browsing of occupations at this time:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Philanthropists</td>
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</table>

### Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hair preparations industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Americans</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Relations

Resource Relations - Required
Minimum one archival resource

Don’t forget to select the correct role for the resource to the entity

Resource: Nettie J. Asberry Photograph Collection, ca. 1917-1941
Title: Nettie J. Asberry Photograph Collection ca. 1917-1941
Portraits collected by Nettie J. Asberry of herself and prominent African Americans of the early 20th century.
ArchivalResource:
http://nwna.orbiscascade.org/ark:/80444/xv81062
View
View in SNAC

Role: referencedIn
Adding a new resource:

Perform a search for a resource. If it’s in SNAC already select the archival resource; otherwise create a new resource and follow the steps

Make sure to add the selected role for the resource (creatorOf, referencedIn, etc.)
Relations

Internal CPF Relations - Optimal
Minimum one internal CPF relation link

Walker, C. J., Madam, 1867-1919 associatedWith Roosevelt, Theodore, 1858-1919

Target: Roosevelt, Theodore, 1858-1919
http://n2t.net/ark:/99466/w67h1n16
Type: associatedWith
Descriptive Note

Walker, C. J., Madam, 1867-1919 associatedWith Walker Building (Indianapolis, Ind.)

Target: Walker Building (Indianapolis, Ind.)
http://n2t.net/ark:/99466/w66m84sw
Type: associatedWith
Descriptive Note
Adding new Internal CPF relations

Search for entity

Select the type of relationship
Feel free to add a descriptive note

Relationships are not automatically reciprocal in the other entity
Relations

External Related CPF (SameAs) - Optional

Add resources to other authorities

**Examples:**
- LC Name Authorities (Id.loc.gov)
- Wikidata
- National Archives Authorities

For more details and explanations see the Authority ID Cheat Sheet on the Portal
Madam C.J. Walker
(1867-1919)
By Debra Michals, PhD | 2015

Entrepreneur, philanthropist, and activist, Madam C.J. Walker rose from poverty in the South to become one of the wealthiest African American women of her time. She used her position to advocate for the advancement of black Americans and for an end to lynching.

Born Sarah Breedlove on December 23, 1867, on a plantation in Delta, Louisiana, one of six children of Owen and Minerva Anderson Breedlove, former slaves-turned-sharecroppers after the Civil War. Orphaned at age seven, Walker lived with her older sister Louvenia, who was taken away by a man she married. By 13, Walker began learning hairdressing from a Dominique. In 1905, she moved to St. Louis, where she opened a successful hairdressing business and married Charles J. Walker. Her company, Walker Hair Products, was later sold to the Unilever Group in 2001.
Add New Source: fill out relevant information

To Cite: Select the Cite button on relevant page, select Add New Citation, and then select the source from the drop down